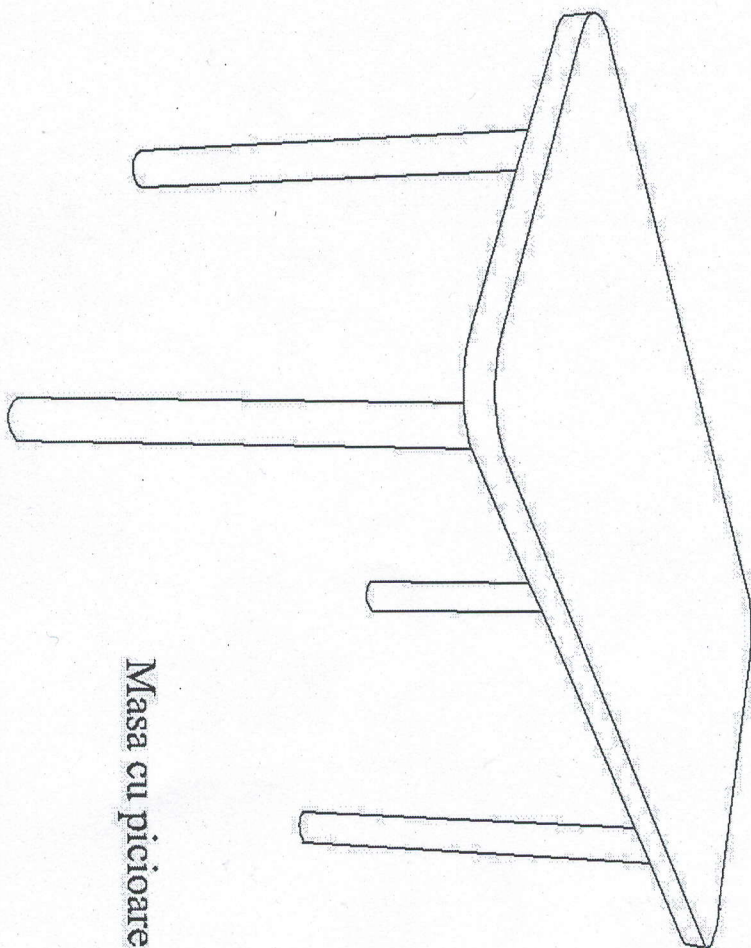
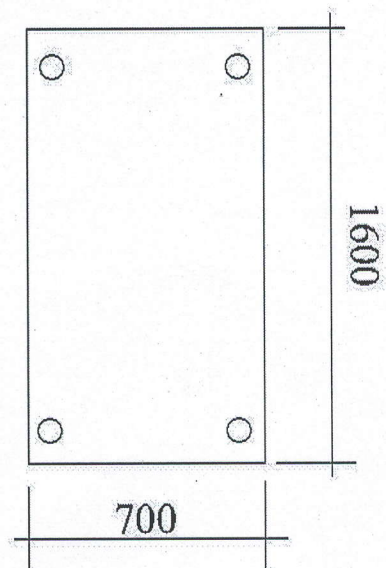
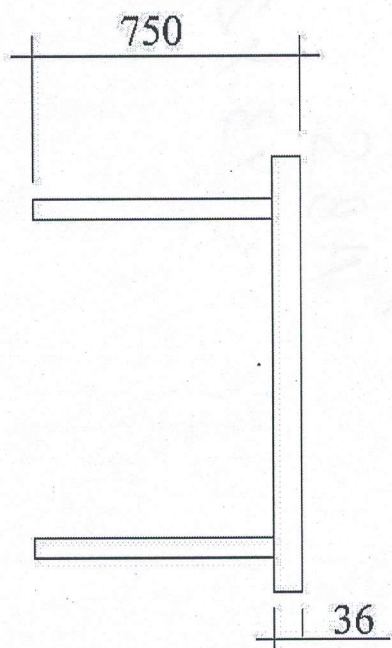


M-120



Masa cu picioare de inox